

FLOWER	MEANING
Acacia	Chaste Love
Acanthus	Art
Aconite	Misanthropy (distrust of mankind)
Acorn	Nordic Symbol of Life and immortality
Agrimony	Thankfulness
Almond	Promise
aloe	healing, shelter from harm, grief
Alstroemeria	aspiring, friendship, prosperity, fortune, mutual support
Amaranth	Everlasting love
Amaranth (Globe)	Immortal love
Amaryllis	Pride, dramatic, Pastoral Poetry
Ambrosia	Love is reciprocated
Anemone	Forsaken, sickness (negative), anticipation, unfading love, fragile
angelica	inspiration
Angrec	Royalty
Apple blossom	We choose each other, preference, promise
Arborvitae	Everlasting friendship
Arbutus	You are the only one I love
Arum	Ardor
Asparagus foliage	Fascination
Asphodel	My regrets follow you to the grave
Aster	Symbol of love, daintiness, talisman of love, trusting, contentment
Astragalas / rocket	rivalry
Azalea	Take care, temperance, fragile, gratitude, passion, abundance, Take Care of Yourself for Me; Temperance; Fragile Passion; Chinese Symbol of
Baby's breath	Innocence, purity of heart, festivity,
Bachelor button	Single blessedness, celibacy, anticipation
Balm	Social intercourse or sympathy
Balsam	Ardent love
Balsamine	Impatience
Bamboo	longevity, strength, and grace
basil	love, good wishes, hate or hatred
bay laurel	achievement and fame, Ambition, success, renown
Bay wreath	Glory
beebalm	virtue, compassion
Begonia	Beware, a fanciful nature, deep thoughts
Bellflower	Disappointment, loss
Bells of Ireland	Luck, Good luck
Bird of paradise flower	Liberty, magnificence, good perspective, faithfulness (given by a man to a woman)
Bird's-foot trefoil	Revenge
Bittersweet	Truth
Black-Eyed Susan	encouragement
Bluebell	Humility
Borage	We have courage for the road ahead, bravery, courage
Box	Constancy
Broom	Humility
Bulrush	Docility
Bumblebee Orchid	Industry
Buttercup	Riches

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Butterfly Weed	Let me go
Cabbage	Profit
Cactus	Endurance
calendula	sadness, hopelessness, joy
Camellia	graciousness, Admiration; Perfection; Good Luck, Gift to a Man
Camellia japonica	Unpretending excellence
Camellia, White	You're Adorable
Camellia, Pink	Longing for You
Camellia, Red	You're a Flame in My Heart
Campanula	Gratitude
Candy tuft	Indifference
Canterbury Bells	Gratitude
carnation, general	Fascination; distinction; Divine Love
carnation, green	secret symbol of the followers of Oscar Wilde
carnation, mauve	Dreams of fantasy
carnation, pink	You
Carnation, Purple	Capriciousness
carnation, purple	Capriciousness, whimsical, changeable, unreliability
carnation, red	Deep romantic love, passion, flashy, My Heart Aches for You; Admiration
carnation, solid color	Yes, affirmative
carnation, striped	No; Refusal; Sorry I Can't Be with You: Wish I Could Be with You
carnation, white	Sweet and lovely, innocence, pure love, faithfulness, remembrance, Woman's Good Luck Gift
carnation, yellow	rejection, disdain, disappointment, cheerful, You Have Disappointed Me;
Catnip	Intoxication with love
cattail	Peace; Prosperity
Cedar	I live for thee
celandine	Joys to come
Chamomile	May your wishes come true, wisdom, fortitude
Cherry blossom	A good education, Transience of life, gentleness, kindness (in Japan), Feminine beauty (in China)
chervil	sincerity
chestnut	Do me justice
china aster	Love of variety, fidelity
chives	usefulness, why do you weep?
Chrysanthemum, bronze/orange	excitement, happiness, enthusiasm
Chrysanthemum, General	You're A Wonderful Friend; Cheerfulness and Rest
Chrysanthemum, red	I love, sharing
Chrysanthemum, white	truth
Chrysanthemum, yellow	Precious one, secret admirer, Slighted Love
Cilantro	Your closeness is welcome, lust
Clematis	trickery
Clove	Undying love
Clover, four-leaf	Good luck to us
clover, red	Industry
clover, white	I promise
Columbine	Emblem of deceived lovers, ingratitude, faithlessness
Coreopsis	Always cheerful, love at first sight

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Cosmos	peaceful
costmary	sweetness
Cowslip	Winning grace
Crocus	Youthful joy, love, abuse not, Lupercalia foresight, cheerfulness
Cyclamen	Resignation and Good-bye
Cypress	Death, mourning, despair, sorrow.
Daffodil (see also Narsissus)	Uncertainty, chivalry, respect or unrequited love, return my affection; new beginnings; You're the Only One; The Sun is Always Shining When I'm with
Dahlia	Elegance and dignity
Daisy	We are full of hope, Innocence; Loyal Love; I'll Never Tell; Purity, I share your feelings, faith, cheer, simplicity; or, dissembling as in Shakespeare's Hamlet
daisy, red	Beauty unknown to possessor
daisy,oxeye	Patience
daisy, pompon	Optimism affirmations, cheer, success, joy, enthusiasm
Dandelion	Coquetry, Faithfulness; Happiness
Dead leaves	melancholy, sadness
Delphinium	Levity, fun, big-hearted, ardent attachment, joy, boldness
dianthus (pinks):	bonds of affection
dill	good cheer, survival in the face of odds, soothing thoughts, to lull
elder or elderflower	misfortune, zealousness, sympathy, compassion
fennel	grief, power, and endurance, strength or, as in Shakespeare's Hamlet, flattery and deceit
Fern, Maidenhair	Secret Bond of Love
fern:	sincerity, Magic; Fascination; Confidence and Shelter
Feverfew	Fire, warmth, protection, You light up my life
Fir (see also pine)	Time
Flax	Domestic Symbol
Flowering Almond	Hope
Forget-me-not	True love, remember me forever, Memories
Forsythia	Anticipation
Foxglove	insincerity
Freesia	spirited
Fungus	Resilience, loneliness, solitude, disgust
Gardenia	secret love, You're Lovely:
Garlic	Courage; Strength
geranium, lemon	unexpected meeting
geranium, oak-leaved	true friendship
geranium, rose	preference
geranium, scented	happiness
geranium, unscented	folly, Gentility, determination, comfort, Stupidity
Ginger	proud
Gladiolus	Strength of character, honor, conviction, Give Me a Break . . . I'm Really Sincere; Flower of the Gladiators
Gloxinia	Love at First Sight
goat's rue	reason
goldenrod:	encouragement, precaution
Gorse	Love in all seasons
Grass	Submission

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Green willow	false love
heather, purple	Solitude, beauty, admiration
heather, white	Protection, Wishes will Come True
Heliotrope	Devotion, faithfulness
Hemlock	You will be my death
Hibiscus	Rare and delicate beauty
Holly	domestic happiness, defense
Hollyhock	Ambition
Honeysuckle	Devoted affection, Bonds of love, Generous affection
Hops	Injustice
horehound:	Health
Houseleek	Domestic economy
Hyacinth	Sincerity, Games and Sports; Rashness; Flower Dedicated to Apollo
Hyacinth, Blue	Constancy
Hyacinth, Purple	I Am Sorry; Please Forgive Me: Sorrow
Hyacinth, Yellow	Jealousy
Hyacinth, Red or Pink	Play
Hyacinth, White	Loveliness; I'll Pray for You
Hydrangea	Heartlessness (negative), heartfelt gratitude for being understood, perseverance, Thank You for Understanding; Frigidity; a boaster
Hyssop	Cleanliness
Iris	Good news, inspiration, Fleur-de-Lis, Emblem of France: Your Friendship Means So Much to Me; Faith; Hope; Wisdom and Valor; My Compliments
Ivy	Dependence, endurance, faithfulness, we will be faithful, clinging to each other, Wedded Love; Fidelity; Friendship; Affection
Ivy, sprig with tendrils	Anxious to Please; Affection
Jasmine	Unconditional and eternal love (in the Philippines), grace and elegance, love
Jonquil	Return my affection, Love Me; Affection Returned; Desire; Sympathy; Desire for Affection Returned, I desire a return of affection
lady's mantle:	comfort
lamb's-ears (Stachys byzantina)	surprise
lantana	rigor
Larkspur	beautiful spirit, fickleness, lightness, levity
Laurestine	A token
Lavender	Devotion; loyalty, We are devoted to each other, distrust, undying love
Leaves, dead	melancholy
Lemon balm	We will comfort each other, whatever comes; sympathy, regeneration
Lemon blossom	Discretion, fidelity in love
Lettuce	You have a cold heart
Lilac	first love
lilac , white	Youthful innocence, memories
lilac, purple	First emotion of love
Lily	purity, chastity, and innocence
Lily of the valley	Sweetness, returning happiness, Trust, Tears of the Virgin Mary; Return to Happiness; Humility; You've Made My Life Complete
Lily, Tiger	Wealth; Pride
Lily, Calla	regal, Beauty
Lily, Casablanca	celebration

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Lily, Day	enthusiasm, Coquetry; Chinese Emblem for Mothers
Lily, Eucharist	Maiden Charms
lily, orange	Desire, passion, hatred (negative)
lily, scarlet	High-souled aspirations
Lily, Stargazer	ambition
Lily, White	Virginity; Purity; Majesty; It's Heavenly to Be with You
Lily, Yellow	I'm Walking on Air; False and Gay
Lime blossom	Fornication
Lisianthus	calming
Lobelia	Malevolence
Lotus	Purity, chastity and eloquence; rebirth
Lovage	Hidden virtues, cleanliness
Love lies bleeding	Hopelessness
Lumaria	sincerity and forgetfulness
Magnolia	Love of nature, dignity, nobility
Mallow	Consumed by love
Marigold	Pain and grief, Desire for riches, Grief, Joy, Remembrance, Cruelty, Jealousy
Marigold, French	Jealousy
Marjoram	Joy and happiness, What a joyful day
Mayflower	Welcome
Meadowsweet	goodness
Mignonette	Worth
Mint	Warmth of feeling, refreshment, suspicion, virtue, wisdom
mistletoe	used to signify a meeting place where no violence could take place; Overcoming difficulties, Kiss me; Affection; To Surmount Difficulties; Sacred Plant of India; Magic Plant of the Druids
Monkshood	Deceit, Beware; A Deadly Foe is Near
Moonflower	Dreaming of love
Morning glory	Love in vain, affection
Moss	Maternal Love; Charity
Moss Roses / Portulaca	Confessions of Love
mugwort	pleasant journeys, happiness
Mullein	Good-nature
Mustard seed	We have faith in our future, indifference
Myrtle	Love; Hebrew Emblem of Marriage
Narcissus	Unrequited love, selfishness, Egotism; Formality; Stay as Sweet as You Are
Nasturtium	Patriotism, Conquest; Victory in Battle
Nettle	cruelty, slander
Nuts	Stupidity
Oak leaf	Strength, bravery
Oats	Music
Oleander	Caution, beware
Olive	Peace
Orange Blossom	fertility, Innocence; Eternal Love; Marriage and Fruitfulness, your purity equals your loveliness
Orange Mock	Deceit, counterfeit
Orchid	Refined beauty, delicate beauty, Love; Beauty; Refinement; Beautiful Lady; Chinese Symbol for Many Children

FLOWER	MEANING
Orchid, Cattleya	Mature Charm
Oregano	joy and happiness
Palm leaves	Victory and Success
Pansy	Happy Thoughts, loving thoughts, Thoughts (according to Ophelia of Hamlet), hearts' ease
parsley	merriment, celebration
Passion flower	passion, religious superstition
Patchouli	passion
Peach blossom	Long-life, generosity, and bridal hope
Pear blossom	Lasting friendship
pennyroyal	flee away
peony	Shame, bashfulness, healing, Prosperity, honor (in China), Masculinity, bravery (in Japan), Shame; Gay Life; Happy Marriage
peppermint	warmth of feeling
Petunia	Resentment; Anger; Your Presence Soothes me
Phlox	Harmony, our hearts are united, unanimity
Pine	Hope; Pity
Pitch pine blossom	Philosophy
Plum blossom	Beauty and longevity
Plumeria	Perfection, springtime, new beginnings
poppy, general	Eternal sleep, oblivion, imagination, consolation
poppy, red	Pleasure, consolation
poppy, scarlet	fantastic, extravagance
poppy, white	Consolation, dreams, modern, peace, sleep, my bane, my antidote
poppy, yellow	Wealth, success
Primrose	Eternal love, I Can't Live Without You, early youth
Primrose, Evening	Inconstancy (unstable/fickle)
Primrose, Red	unpatronized merit
Protea	Courage
Purple Lilac	First emotions of love
Quaking grass	Agitation
Queen Anne's Lace	delicate femininity
Rainflower	I love you back, I must atone for my sins, I will never forget you
Ranunculus	radiant
Red chrysanthemums and heliotrope	I love you
Red rose	Our desire is for each other
Red tulips	perfect love
Rhododendron	beware
ROSE LEAF	You May Hope
rose, black	Death, hatred, farewell, rejuvenation or rebirth
rose, blue	idea
rose, blue	Mystery, attaining the impossible, love at first sight
Rose, bridal	happy love
rose, burgundy	Unconscious beauty
Rose, Christmas	Tranquilize My Anxiety; Anxiety
rose, coral	Desire, Enthusiasm, Happiness
rose, coral or orange	Desire, passion, Congratulations! ; a lover to show your desire and affection, Enthusiasm, Pride, fascination

FLOWER	MEANING
Rose, Damask	Persian Ambassador of Love
rose, dark pink	Gratitude, thankfulness
rose, dark red / crimson	Mourning
rose, Eglantine	A wound to heal
Rose, general	Love; beauty, success
rose, lavender (violet)	Love at first sight, enchantment
rose, light pink	Desire, passion, joy of life, youth, energy, grace, joy
rose, peach	Appreciation, Sincerity, Gratitude, Modesty
rose, pink	Grace, Happiness, Elegance, Romance, Admiration, Sweetness, Thank You, admiration/appreciation
rose, red	True love, Love, Respect, Courage, Passion, Well Done, Congratulations, passionate love
rose, red and white together	United, unity
rose, red and yellow together	Joy, happiness and excitement
Rose, Single Full Bloom	I Love You; I Still Love You
rose, thornless	Love at first sight
rose, white	humility, Purity, Secrecy, Innocence, Reverence, Worthiness, I am worthy of you
rose, white dried	sorrow
rose, yellow	undying love, extreme betrayal, Friendship, Caring, Welcome or Welcome Back, Joy
Rose, Tea	I'll Remember; Always
Rosebud	Beauty and Youth; A Heart Innocent of Love
Rosebud, Red	Pure and Lovely
Rosebud, White	Girlhood
Roses, Musk Cluster	Charming
Roses, Bouquet of Full Blooms	Gratitude
Roses, Garland or Crown of	Reward of Merit; Crown Symbol of Superior Merit
Rosemary	We will always remember this day, remembrance
Rue	Regret, sorrow, repentance, grief, distain
sage	long life, wisdom, good health, esteem, domestic virtue
salad burnet	cheerful disposition, merry heart
santolina	full of virtue
savory	interest
Sensitive plant	Sensitivity
Smilax	Loveliness, presumption
Snapdragon	presumptuous, Deception; Gracious Lady
Snowdrop	Consolation or hope
sorrel	affection
sorrel, wood	joy, maternal tenderness
southern wood	constancy
spearmint	female fidelity
Spider Flower	Elope with Me
St John's Wort	Animosity, superstition
Star of Bethlehem	Atonement, reconciliation, hope
Statice	success, serenity, lasting beauty, sympathy, success, admiration of accomplishments
Stephanotis	good luck, Happiness in Marriage; Desire to Travel

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Stock	Bonds of Affection; Promptness; You'll Always Be Beautiful to Me, lasting beauty
Straw	United
Sunflower	Pure and lofty thoughts, adoration, happy, loyalty, good luck, joy, good fortune
Sweet Pea	Delicate pleasures, Good-bye; Departure; Blissful Pleasure; Thank You for a Lovely Time
Sweet Woodruff	Be cheerful and rejoice in life, humble spirit
Sweetbrier	Simplicity
Sweetpea	Gratitude, shyness
Tansy	Immortality, I declare war against you, hostility
tarragon	lasting involvement
Thistle	Nobility
Thorn-apple	Disguise
Thyme	activity
Tuberose	dangerous pleasure
Tulip	Fame, Perfect Lover; Fame; Flower Emblem of Holland
tulip, pink	caring
tulip, purple	Forever love, royalty
tulip, red	Undying love, declaration of love, Believe Me; Declaration of Love,
Tulip, Variegated	Beautiful Eyes
tulip, white	One-sided love, forgiveness
tulip, yellow	Hopeless love, hopelessly in love, There's Sunshine in Your Smile
Tulip-tree	Fame
valerian	an accommodating disposition
violet	modesty, devotion, faithfulness
violet, blue	Faithfulness, Watchfulness; Faithfulness; I'll Always Be True
violet, purple	Daydreaming
violet, white	Modesty, devotion, faithfulness, Let's Take a Chance on Happiness
violet, yellow	rural happiness
Viscaria (Lychnis viscaria)	Invitation to dance, Will You Dance with Me?
Wheat	Wealth and prosperity
Willow (creeping)	Love forsaken
Winged seeds (any kind)	Messengers
Wisteria	Welcoming, steadfast
Witch-hazel	A magic spell
WITHERED FLOWERS	Rejected Love
Wormwood	Absence, bitter sorrow
Yarrow	Our love will be everlasting, health or good health, cure for heartache, everlasting love, strength
yew	sorrow
Zinnia	thoughts of friends or absent friends
Zinnia, Magenta	Lasting Affection
Zinnia, Mixed	Thinking (or in Memory) of an Absent Friend
Zinnia, Scarlet	Constancy
Zinnia, White	Goodness
Zinnia, Yellow	Daily Remembrance

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Meadowsweet	goodness
Mignonette	Worth
Mint	Warmth of feeling, refreshment, suspicion, virtue, wisdom
mistletoe	used to signify a meeting place where no violence could take place; Overcoming difficulties, Kiss me; Affection; To Surmount Difficulties; Sacred Plant of India; Magic Plant of the Druids
Monkshood	Deceit, Beware; A Deadly Foe is Near
Moonflower	Dreaming of love
Morning glory	Love in vain, affection
Moss	Maternal Love; Charity
Moss Roses / Portulaca	Confessions of Love
mugwort	pleasant journeys, happiness
Mullein	Good-nature
Mustard seed	We have faith in our future, indifference
Myrtle	Love; Hebrew Emblem of Marriage
Narcissus	Unrequited love, selfishness, Egotism; Formality; Stay as Sweet as You Are
Nasturtium	Patriotism, Conquest; Victory in Battle
Nettle	cruelty, slander
Nuts	Stupidity
Oak leaf	Strength, bravery
Oats	Music
Oleander	Caution, beware
Olive	Peace
Orange Blossom	fertility, Innocence; Eternal Love; Marriage and Fruitfulness, your purity equals your loveliness
Orange Mock	Deceit, counterfeit
Orchid	Refined beauty, delicate beauty, Love; Beauty; Refinement; Beautiful Lady; Chinese Symbol for Many Children

FLOWER	MEANING
Orchid, Cattleya	Mature Charm
Oregano	joy and happiness
Palm leaves	Victory and Success
Pansy	Happy Thoughts, loving thoughts, Thoughts (according to Ophelia of Hamlet), hearts' ease
parsley	merriment, celebration
Passion flower	passion, religious superstition
Patchouli	passion
Peach blossom	Long-life, generosity, and bridal hope
Pear blossom	Lasting friendship
pennyroyal	flee away
peony	Shame, bashfulness, healing, Prosperity, honor (in China), Masculinity, bravery (in Japan), Shame; Gay Life; Happy Marriage
peppermint	warmth of feeling
Petunia	Resentment; Anger; Your Presence Soothes me
Phlox	Harmony, our hearts are united, unanimity
Pine	Hope; Pity
Pitch pine blossom	Philosophy
Plum blossom	Beauty and longevity
Plumeria	Perfection, springtime, new beginnings
poppy, general	Eternal sleep, oblivion, imagination, consolation
poppy, red	Pleasure, consolation
poppy, scarlet	fantastic, extravagance
poppy, white	Consolation, dreams, modern, peace, sleep, my bane, my antidote
poppy, yellow	Wealth, success
Primrose	Eternal love, I Can't Live Without You, early youth
Primrose, Evening	Inconstancy (unstable/fickle)
Primrose, Red	unpatronized merit
Protea	Courage
Purple Lilac	First emotions of love
Quaking grass	Agitation
Queen Anne's Lace	delicate femininity
Rainflower	I love you back, I must atone for my sins, I will never forget you
Ranunculus	radiant
Red chrysanthemums and heliotrope	I love you
Red rose	Our desire is for each other
Red tulips	perfect love
Rhododendron	beware
ROSE LEAF	You May Hope
rose, black	Death, hatred, farewell, rejuvenation or rebirth
rose, blue	idea
rose, blue	Mystery, attaining the impossible, love at first sight
Rose, bridal	happy love
rose, burgundy	Unconscious beauty
Rose, Christmas	Tranquilize My Anxiety; Anxiety
rose, coral	Desire, Enthusiasm, Happiness
rose, coral or orange	Desire, passion, Congratulations! ; a lover to show your desire and affection, Enthusiasm, Pride, fascination

FLOWER	MEANING
Rose, Damask	Persian Ambassador of Love
rose, dark pink	Gratitude, thankfulness
rose, dark red / crimson	Mourning
rose, Eglantine	A wound to heal
Rose, general	Love; beauty, success
rose, lavender (violet)	Love at first sight, enchantment
rose, light pink	Desire, passion, joy of life, youth, energy, grace, joy
rose, peach	Appreciation, Sincerity, Gratitude, Modesty
rose, pink	Grace, Happiness, Elegance, Romance, Admiration, Sweetness, Thank You, admiration/appreciation
rose, red	True love, Love, Respect, Courage, Passion, Well Done, Congratulations, passionate love
rose, red and white together	United, unity
rose, red and yellow together	Joy, happiness and excitement
Rose, Single Full Bloom	I Love You; I Still Love You
rose, thornless	Love at first sight
rose, white	humility, Purity, Secrecy, Innocence, Reverence, Worthiness, I am worthy of you
rose, white dried	sorrow
rose, yellow	undying love, extreme betrayal, Friendship, Caring, Welcome or Welcome Back, Joy
Rose, Tea	I'll Remember; Always
Rosebud	Beauty and Youth; A Heart Innocent of Love
Rosebud, Red	Pure and Lovely
Rosebud, White	Girlhood
Roses, Musk Cluster	Charming
Roses, Bouquet of Full Blooms	Gratitude
Roses, Garland or Crown of	Reward of Merit; Crown Symbol of Superior Merit
Rosemary	We will always remember this day, remembrance
Rue	Regret, sorrow, repentance, grief, distain
sage	long life, wisdom, good health, esteem, domestic virtue
salad burnet	cheerful disposition, merry heart
santolina	full of virtue
savory	interest
Sensitive plant	Sensitivity
Smilax	Loveliness, presumption
Snapdragon	presumptuous, Deception; Gracious Lady
Snowdrop	Consolation or hope
sorrel	affection
sorrel, wood	joy, maternal tenderness
southern wood	constancy
spearmint	female fidelity
Spider Flower	Elope with Me
St John's Wort	Animosity, superstition
Star of Bethlehem	Atonement, reconciliation, hope
Statice	success, serenity, lasting beauty, sympathy, success, admiration of accomplishments
Stephanotis	good luck, Happiness in Marriage; Desire to Travel

FLOWER	MEANING
Stock	Bonds of Affection; Promptness; You'll Always Be Beautiful to Me, lasting beauty
Straw	United
Sunflower	Pure and lofty thoughts, adoration, happy, loyalty, good luck, joy, good fortune
Sweet Pea	Delicate pleasures, Good-bye; Departure; Blissful Pleasure; Thank You for a Lovely Time
Sweet Woodruff	Be cheerful and rejoice in life, humble spirit
Sweetbrier	Simplicity
Sweetpea	Gratitude, shyness
Tansy	Immortality, I declare war against you, hostility
tarragon	lasting involvement
Thistle	Nobility
Thorn-apple	Disguise
Thyme	activity
Tuberose	dangerous pleasure
Tulip	Fame, Perfect Lover; Fame; Flower Emblem of Holland
tulip, pink	caring
tulip, purple	Forever love, royalty
tulip, red	Undying love, declaration of love, Believe Me; Declaration of Love,
Tulip, Variegated	Beautiful Eyes
tulip, white	One-sided love, forgiveness
tulip, yellow	Hopeless love, hopelessly in love, There's Sunshine in Your Smile
Tulip-tree	Fame
valerian	an accommodating disposition
violet	modesty, devotion, faithfulness
violet, blue	Faithfulness, Watchfulness; Faithfulness; I'll Always Be True
violet, purple	Daydreaming
violet, white	Modesty, devotion, faithfulness, Let's Take a Chance on Happiness
violet, yellow	rural happiness
Viscaria (Lychnis viscaria)	Invitation to dance, Will You Dance with Me?
Wheat	Wealth and prosperity
Willow (creeping)	Love forsaken
Winged seeds (any kind)	Messengers
Wisteria	Welcoming, steadfast
Witch-hazel	A magic spell
WITHERED FLOWERS	Rejected Love
Wormwood	Absence, bitter sorrow
Yarrow	Our love will be everlasting, health or good health, cure for heartache, everlasting love, strength
yew	sorrow
Zinnia	thoughts of friends or absent friends
Zinnia, Magenta	Lasting Affection
Zinnia, Mixed	Thinking (or in Memory) of an Absent Friend
Zinnia, Scarlet	Constancy
Zinnia, White	Goodness
Zinnia, Yellow	Daily Remembrance

FLOWER	MEANING
Acacia	Chaste Love
Acanthus	Art
Aconite	Misanthropy (distrust of mankind)
Acorn	Nordic Symbol of Life and immortality
Agrimony	Thankfulness
Almond	Promise
aloe	healing, shelter from harm, grief
Alstroemeria	aspiring, friendship, prosperity, fortune, mutual support
Amaranth	Everlasting love
Amaranth (Globe)	Immortal love
Amaryllis	Pride, dramatic, Pastoral Poetry
Ambrosia	Love is reciprocated
Anemone	Forsaken, sickness (negative), anticipation, unfading love, fragile
angelica	inspiration
Angrec	Royalty
Apple blossom	We choose each other, preference, promise
Arborvitae	Everlasting friendship
Arbutus	You are the only one I love
Arum	Ardor
Asparagus foliage	Fascination
Asphodel	My regrets follow you to the grave
Aster	Symbol of love, daintiness, talisman of love, trusting, contentment
Astragalas / rocket	rivalry
Azalea	Take care, temperance, fragile, gratitude, passion, abundance, Take Care of Yourself for Me; Temperance; Fragile Passion; Chinese Symbol of
Baby's breath	Innocence, purity of heart, festivity,
Bachelor button	Single blessedness, celibacy, anticipation
Balm	Social intercourse or sympathy
Balsam	Ardent love
Balsamine	Impatience
Bamboo	longevity, strength, and grace
basil	love, good wishes, hate or hatred
bay laurel	achievement and fame, Ambition, success, renown
Bay wreath	Glory
beebalm	virtue, compassion
Begonia	Beware, a fanciful nature, deep thoughts
Bellflower	Disappointment, loss
Bells of Ireland	Luck, Good luck
Bird of paradise flower	Liberty, magnificence, good perspective, faithfulness (given by a man to a woman)
Bird's-foot trefoil	Revenge
Bittersweet	Truth
Black-Eyed Susan	encouragement
Bluebell	Humility
Borage	We have courage for the road ahead, bravery, courage
Box	Constancy
Broom	Humility
Bulrush	Docility
Bumblebee Orchid	Industry
Buttercup	Riches

FLOWER	MEANING
Butterfly Weed	Let me go
Cabbage	Profit
Cactus	Endurance
calendula	sadness, hopelessness, joy
Camellia	graciousness, Admiration; Perfection; Good Luck, Gift to a Man
Camellia japonica	Unpretending excellence
Camellia, White	You're Adorable
Camellia, Pink	Longing for You
Camellia, Red	You're a Flame in My Heart
Campanula	Gratitude
Candy tuft	Indifference
Canterbury Bells	Gratitude
carnation, general	Fascination; distinction; Divine Love
carnation, green	secret symbol of the followers of Oscar Wilde
carnation, mauve	Dreams of fantasy
carnation, pink	You
Carnation, Purple	Capriciousness
carnation, purple	Capriciousness, whimsical, changeable, unreliability
carnation, red	Deep romantic love, passion, flashy, My Heart Aches for You; Admiration
carnation, solid color	Yes, affirmative
carnation, striped	No; Refusal; Sorry I Can't Be with You: Wish I Could Be with You
carnation, white	Sweet and lovely, innocence, pure love, faithfulness, remembrance, Woman's Good Luck Gift
carnation, yellow	rejection, disdain, disappointment, cheerful, You Have Disappointed Me;
Catnip	Intoxication with love
cattail	Peace; Prosperity
Cedar	I live for thee
celandine	Joys to come
Chamomile	May your wishes come true, wisdom, fortitude
Cherry blossom	A good education, Transience of life, gentleness, kindness (in Japan), Feminine beauty (in China)
chervil	sincerity
chestnut	Do me justice
china aster	Love of variety, fidelity
chives	usefulness, why do you weep?
Chrysanthemum, bronze/orange	excitement, happiness, enthusiasm
Chrysanthemum, General	You're A Wonderful Friend; Cheerfulness and Rest
Chrysanthemum, red	I love, sharing
Chrysanthemum, white	truth
Chrysanthemum, yellow	Precious one, secret admirer, Slighted Love
Cilantro	Your closeness is welcome, lust
Clematis	trickery
Clove	Undying love
Clover, four-leaf	Good luck to us
clover, red	Industry
clover, white	I promise
Columbine	Emblem of deceived lovers, ingratitude, faithlessness
Coreopsis	Always cheerful, love at first sight

FLOWER	MEANING
Cosmos	peaceful
costmary	sweetness
Cowslip	Winning grace
Crocus	Youthful joy, love, abuse not, Lupercalia foresight, cheerfulness
Cyclamen	Resignation and Good-bye
Cypress	Death, mourning, despair, sorrow.
Daffodil (see also Narsissus)	Uncertainty, chivalry, respect or unrequited love, return my affection; new beginnings; You're the Only One; The Sun is Always Shining When I'm with
Dahlia	Elegance and dignity
Daisy	We are full of hope, Innocence; Loyal Love; I'll Never Tell; Purity, I share your feelings, faith, cheer, simplicity; or, dissembling as in Shakespeare's Hamlet
daisy, red	Beauty unknown to possessor
daisy,oxeye	Patience
daisy, pompon	Optimism affirmations, cheer, success, joy, enthusiasm
Dandelion	Coquetry, Faithfulness; Happiness
Dead leaves	melancholy, sadness
Delphinium	Levity, fun, big-hearted, ardent attachment, joy, boldness
dianthus (pinks):	bonds of affection
dill	good cheer, survival in the face of odds, soothing thoughts, to lull
elder or elderflower	misfortune, zealousness, sympathy, compassion
fennel	grief, power, and endurance, strength or, as in Shakespeare's Hamlet, flattery and deceit
Fern, Maidenhair	Secret Bond of Love
fern:	sincerity, Magic; Fascination; Confidence and Shelter
Feverfew	Fire, warmth, protection, You light up my life
Fir (see also pine)	Time
Flax	Domestic Symbol
Flowering Almond	Hope
Forget-me-not	True love, remember me forever, Memories
Forsythia	Anticipation
Foxglove	insincerity
Freesia	spirited
Fungus	Resilience, loneliness, solitude, disgust
Gardenia	secret love, You're Lovely:
Garlic	Courage; Strength
geranium, lemon	unexpected meeting
geranium, oak-leaved	true friendship
geranium, rose	preference
geranium, scented	happiness
geranium, unscented	folly, Gentility, determination, comfort, Stupidity
Ginger	proud
Gladiolus	Strength of character, honor, conviction, Give Me a Break . . . I'm Really Sincere; Flower of the Gladiators
Gloxinia	Love at First Sight
goat's rue	reason
goldenrod:	encouragement, precaution
Gorse	Love in all seasons
Grass	Submission

FLOWER	MEANING
Green willow	false love
heather, purple	Solitude, beauty, admiration
heather, white	Protection, Wishes will Come True
Heliotrope	Devotion, faithfulness
Hemlock	You will be my death
Hibiscus	Rare and delicate beauty
Holly	domestic happiness, defense
Hollyhock	Ambition
Honeysuckle	Devoted affection, Bonds of love, Generous affection
Hops	Injustice
horehound:	Health
Houseleek	Domestic economy
Hyacinth	Sincerity, Games and Sports; Rashness; Flower Dedicated to Apollo
Hyacinth, Blue	Constancy
Hyacinth, Purple	I Am Sorry; Please Forgive Me: Sorrow
Hyacinth, Yellow	Jealousy
Hyacinth, Red or Pink	Play
Hyacinth, White	Loveliness; I'll Pray for You
Hydrangea	Heartlessness (negative), heartfelt gratitude for being understood, perseverance, Thank You for Understanding; Frigidity; a boaster
Hyssop	Cleanliness
Iris	Good news, inspiration, Fleur-de-Lis, Emblem of France: Your Friendship Means So Much to Me; Faith; Hope; Wisdom and Valor; My Compliments
Ivy	Dependence, endurance, faithfulness, we will be faithful, clinging to each other, Wedded Love; Fidelity; Friendship; Affection
Ivy, sprig with tendrils	Anxious to Please; Affection
Jasmine	Unconditional and eternal love (in the Philippines), grace and elegance, love
Jonquil	Return my affection, Love Me; Affection Returned; Desire; Sympathy; Desire for Affection Returned, I desire a return of affection
lady's mantle:	comfort
lamb's-ears (Stachys byzantina)	surprise
lantana	rigor
Larkspur	beautiful spirit, fickleness, lightness, levity
Laurestine	A token
Lavender	Devotion; loyalty, We are devoted to each other, distrust, undying love
Leaves, dead	melancholy
Lemon balm	We will comfort each other, whatever comes; sympathy, regeneration
Lemon blossom	Discretion, fidelity in love
Lettuce	You have a cold heart
Lilac	first love
lilac , white	Youthful innocence, memories
lilac, purple	First emotion of love
Lily	purity, chastity, and innocence
Lily of the valley	Sweetness, returning happiness, Trust, Tears of the Virgin Mary; Return to Happiness; Humility; You've Made My Life Complete
Lily, Tiger	Wealth; Pride
Lily, Calla	regal, Beauty
Lily, Casablanca	celebration

FLOWER	MEANING
Lily, Day	enthusiasm, Coquetry; Chinese Emblem for Mothers
Lily, Eucharist	Maiden Charms
lily, orange	Desire, passion, hatred (negative)
lily, scarlet	High-souled aspirations
Lily, Stargazer	ambition
Lily, White	Virginity; Purity; Majesty; It's Heavenly to Be with You
Lily, Yellow	I'm Walking on Air; False and Gay
Lime blossom	Fornication
Lisianthus	calming
Lobelia	Malevolence
Lotus	Purity, chastity and eloquence; rebirth
Lovage	Hidden virtues, cleanliness
Love lies bleeding	Hopelessness
Lumaria	sincerity and forgetfulness
Magnolia	Love of nature, dignity, nobility
Mallow	Consumed by love
Marigold	Pain and grief, Desire for riches, Grief, Joy, Remembrance, Cruelty, Jealousy
Marigold, French	Jealousy
Marjoram	Joy and happiness, What a joyful day
Mayflower	Welcome
Meadowsweet	goodness
Mignonette	Worth
Mint	Warmth of feeling, refreshment, suspicion, virtue, wisdom
mistletoe	used to signify a meeting place where no violence could take place; Overcoming difficulties, Kiss me; Affection; To Surmount Difficulties; Sacred Plant of India; Magic Plant of the Druids
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Moss Roses / Portulaca	Confessions of Love
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Nasturtium	Patriotism, Conquest; Victory in Battle
Nettle	cruelty, slander
Nuts	Stupidity
Oak leaf	Strength, bravery
Oats	Music
Oleander	Caution, beware
Olive	Peace
Orange Blossom	fertility, Innocence; Eternal Love; Marriage and Fruitfulness, your purity equals your loveliness
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Patchouli	passion
Peach blossom	Long-life, generosity, and bridal hope
Pear blossom	Lasting friendship
pennyroyal	flee away
peony	Shame, bashfulness, healing, Prosperity, honor (in China), Masculinity, bravery (in Japan), Shame; Gay Life; Happy Marriage
peppermint	warmth of feeling
Petunia	Resentment; Anger; Your Presence Soothes me
Phlox	Harmony, our hearts are united, unanimity
Pine	Hope; Pity
Pitch pine blossom	Philosophy
Plum blossom	Beauty and longevity
Plumeria	Perfection, springtime, new beginnings
poppy, general	Eternal sleep, oblivion, imagination, consolation
poppy, red	Pleasure, consolation
poppy, scarlet	fantastic, extravagance
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Red tulips	perfect love
Rhododendron	beware
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rose, blue	idea
rose, blue	Mystery, attaining the impossible, love at first sight
Rose, bridal	happy love
rose, burgundy	Unconscious beauty
Rose, Christmas	Tranquilize My Anxiety; Anxiety
rose, coral	Desire, Enthusiasm, Happiness
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FLOWER	MEANING
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rose, dark red / crimson	Mourning
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Rose, general	Love; beauty, success
rose, lavender (violet)	Love at first sight, enchantment
rose, light pink	Desire, passion, joy of life, youth, energy, grace, joy
rose, peach	Appreciation, Sincerity, Gratitude, Modesty
rose, pink	Grace, Happiness, Elegance, Romance, Admiration, Sweetness, Thank You, admiration/appreciation
rose, red	True love, Love, Respect, Courage, Passion, Well Done, Congratulations, passionate love
rose, red and white together	United, unity
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Rose, Single Full Bloom	I Love You; I Still Love You
rose, thornless	Love at first sight
rose, white	humility, Purity, Secrecy, Innocence, Reverence, Worthiness, I am worthy of you
rose, white dried	sorrow
rose, yellow	undying love, extreme betrayal, Friendship, Caring, Welcome or Welcome Back, Joy
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Rosebud	Beauty and Youth; A Heart Innocent of Love
Rosebud, Red	Pure and Lovely
Rosebud, White	Girlhood
Roses, Musk Cluster	Charming
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Roses, Garland or Crown of	Reward of Merit; Crown Symbol of Superior Merit
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southern wood	constancy
spearmint	female fidelity
Spider Flower	Elope with Me
St John's Wort	Animosity, superstition
Star of Bethlehem	Atonement, reconciliation, hope
Statice	success, serenity, lasting beauty, sympathy, success, admiration of accomplishments
Stephanotis	good luck, Happiness in Marriage; Desire to Travel

FLOWER	MEANING
Stock	Bonds of Affection; Promptness; You'll Always Be Beautiful to Me, lasting beauty
Straw	United
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Sweet Pea	Delicate pleasures, Good-bye; Departure; Blissful Pleasure; Thank You for a Lovely Time
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Sweetbrier	Simplicity
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Thorn-apple	Disguise
Thyme	activity
Tuberose	dangerous pleasure
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tulip, purple	Forever love, royalty
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Yarrow	Our love will be everlasting, health or good health, cure for heartache, everlasting love, strength
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Arbutus	You are the only one I love
Arum	Ardor
Asparagus foliage	Fascination
Asphodel	My regrets follow you to the grave
Aster	Symbol of love, daintiness, talisman of love, trusting, contentment
Astragalas / rocket	rivalry
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beebalm	virtue, compassion
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Bittersweet	Truth
Black-Eyed Susan	encouragement
Bluebell	Humility
Borage	We have courage for the road ahead, bravery, courage
Box	Constancy
Broom	Humility
Bulrush	Docility
Bumblebee Orchid	Industry
Buttercup	Riches

FLOWER	MEANING
Butterfly Weed	Let me go
Cabbage	Profit
Cactus	Endurance
calendula	sadness, hopelessness, joy
Camellia	graciousness, Admiration; Perfection; Good Luck, Gift to a Man
Camellia japonica	Unpretending excellence
Camellia, White	You're Adorable
Camellia, Pink	Longing for You
Camellia, Red	You're a Flame in My Heart
Campanula	Gratitude
Candy tuft	Indifference
Canterbury Bells	Gratitude
carnation, general	Fascination; distinction; Divine Love
carnation, green	secret symbol of the followers of Oscar Wilde
carnation, mauve	Dreams of fantasy
carnation, pink	You
Carnation, Purple	Capriciousness
carnation, purple	Capriciousness, whimsical, changeable, unreliability
carnation, red	Deep romantic love, passion, flashy, My Heart Aches for You; Admiration
carnation, solid color	Yes, affirmative
carnation, striped	No; Refusal; Sorry I Can't Be with You: Wish I Could Be with You
carnation, white	Sweet and lovely, innocence, pure love, faithfulness, remembrance, Woman's Good Luck Gift
carnation, yellow	rejection, disdain, disappointment, cheerful, You Have Disappointed Me;
Catnip	Intoxication with love
cattail	Peace; Prosperity
Cedar	I live for thee
celandine	Joys to come
Chamomile	May your wishes come true, wisdom, fortitude
Cherry blossom	A good education, Transience of life, gentleness, kindness (in Japan), Feminine beauty (in China)
chervil	sincerity
chestnut	Do me justice
china aster	Love of variety, fidelity
chives	usefulness, why do you weep?
Chrysanthemum, bronze/orange	excitement, happiness, enthusiasm
Chrysanthemum, General	You're A Wonderful Friend; Cheerfulness and Rest
Chrysanthemum, red	I love, sharing
Chrysanthemum, white	truth
Chrysanthemum, yellow	Precious one, secret admirer, Slighted Love
Cilantro	Your closeness is welcome, lust
Clematis	trickery
Clove	Undying love
Clover, four-leaf	Good luck to us
clover, red	Industry
clover, white	I promise
Columbine	Emblem of deceived lovers, ingratitude, faithlessness
Coreopsis	Always cheerful, love at first sight

FLOWER	MEANING
Cosmos	peaceful
costmary	sweetness
Cowslip	Winning grace
Crocus	Youthful joy, love, abuse not, Lupercalia foresight, cheerfulness
Cyclamen	Resignation and Good-bye
Cypress	Death, mourning, despair, sorrow.
Daffodil (see also Narsissus)	Uncertainty, chivalry, respect or unrequited love, return my affection; new beginnings; You're the Only One; The Sun is Always Shining When I'm with
Dahlia	Elegance and dignity
Daisy	We are full of hope, Innocence; Loyal Love; I'll Never Tell; Purity, I share your feelings, faith, cheer, simplicity; or, dissembling as in Shakespeare's Hamlet
daisy, red	Beauty unknown to possessor
daisy,oxeye	Patience
daisy, pompon	Optimism affirmations, cheer, success, joy, enthusiasm
Dandelion	Coquetry, Faithfulness; Happiness
Dead leaves	melancholy, sadness
Delphinium	Levity, fun, big-hearted, ardent attachment, joy, boldness
dianthus (pinks):	bonds of affection
dill	good cheer, survival in the face of odds, soothing thoughts, to lull
elder or elderflower	misfortune, zealousness, sympathy, compassion
fennel	grief, power, and endurance, strength or, as in Shakespeare's Hamlet, flattery and deceit
Fern, Maidenhair	Secret Bond of Love
fern:	sincerity, Magic; Fascination; Confidence and Shelter
Feverfew	Fire, warmth, protection, You light up my life
Fir (see also pine)	Time
Flax	Domestic Symbol
Flowering Almond	Hope
Forget-me-not	True love, remember me forever, Memories
Forsythia	Anticipation
Foxglove	insincerity
Freesia	spirited
Fungus	Resilience, loneliness, solitude, disgust
Gardenia	secret love, You're Lovely:
Garlic	Courage; Strength
geranium, lemon	unexpected meeting
geranium, oak-leaved	true friendship
geranium, rose	preference
geranium, scented	happiness
geranium, unscented	folly, Gentility, determination, comfort, Stupidity
Ginger	proud
Gladiolus	Strength of character, honor, conviction, Give Me a Break . . . I'm Really Sincere; Flower of the Gladiators
Gloxinia	Love at First Sight
goat's rue	reason
goldenrod:	encouragement, precaution
Gorse	Love in all seasons
Grass	Submission

FLOWER	MEANING
Green willow	false love
heather, purple	Solitude, beauty, admiration
heather, white	Protection, Wishes will Come True
Heliotrope	Devotion, faithfulness
Hemlock	You will be my death
Hibiscus	Rare and delicate beauty
Holly	domestic happiness, defense
Hollyhock	Ambition
Honeysuckle	Devoted affection, Bonds of love, Generous affection
Hops	Injustice
horehound:	Health
Houseleek	Domestic economy
Hyacinth	Sincerity, Games and Sports; Rashness; Flower Dedicated to Apollo
Hyacinth, Blue	Constancy
Hyacinth, Purple	I Am Sorry; Please Forgive Me: Sorrow
Hyacinth, Yellow	Jealousy
Hyacinth, Red or Pink	Play
Hyacinth, White	Loveliness; I'll Pray for You
Hydrangea	Heartlessness (negative), heartfelt gratitude for being understood, perseverance, Thank You for Understanding; Frigidity; a boaster
Hyssop	Cleanliness
Iris	Good news, inspiration, Fleur-de-Lis, Emblem of France: Your Friendship Means So Much to Me; Faith; Hope; Wisdom and Valor; My Compliments
Ivy	Dependence, endurance, faithfulness, we will be faithful, clinging to each other, Wedded Love; Fidelity; Friendship; Affection
Ivy, sprig with tendrils	Anxious to Please; Affection
Jasmine	Unconditional and eternal love (in the Philippines), grace and elegance, love
Jonquil	Return my affection, Love Me; Affection Returned; Desire; Sympathy; Desire for Affection Returned, I desire a return of affection
lady's mantle:	comfort
lamb's-ears (Stachys byzantina)	surprise
lantana	rigor
Larkspur	beautiful spirit, fickleness, lightness, levity
Laurestine	A token
Lavender	Devotion; loyalty, We are devoted to each other, distrust, undying love
Leaves, dead	melancholy
Lemon balm	We will comfort each other, whatever comes; sympathy, regeneration
Lemon blossom	Discretion, fidelity in love
Lettuce	You have a cold heart
Lilac	first love
lilac , white	Youthful innocence, memories
lilac, purple	First emotion of love
Lily	purity, chastity, and innocence
Lily of the valley	Sweetness, returning happiness, Trust, Tears of the Virgin Mary; Return to Happiness; Humility; You've Made My Life Complete
Lily, Tiger	Wealth; Pride
Lily, Calla	regal, Beauty
Lily, Casablanca	celebration

FLOWER	MEANING
Lily, Day	enthusiasm, Coquetry; Chinese Emblem for Mothers
Lily, Eucharist	Maiden Charms
lily, orange	Desire, passion, hatred (negative)
lily, scarlet	High-souled aspirations
Lily, Stargazer	ambition
Lily, White	Virginity; Purity; Majesty; It's Heavenly to Be with You
Lily, Yellow	I'm Walking on Air; False and Gay
Lime blossom	Fornication
Lisianthus	calming
Lobelia	Malevolence
Lotus	Purity, chastity and eloquence; rebirth
Lovage	Hidden virtues, cleanliness
Love lies bleeding	Hopelessness
Lumaria	sincerity and forgetfulness
Magnolia	Love of nature, dignity, nobility
Mallow	Consumed by love
Marigold	Pain and grief, Desire for riches, Grief, Joy, Remembrance, Cruelty, Jealousy
Marigold, French	Jealousy
Marjoram	Joy and happiness, What a joyful day
Mayflower	Welcome
Meadowsweet	goodness
Mignonette	Worth
Mint	Warmth of feeling, refreshment, suspicion, virtue, wisdom
mistletoe	used to signify a meeting place where no violence could take place; Overcoming difficulties, Kiss me; Affection; To Surmount Difficulties; Sacred Plant of India; Magic Plant of the Druids
Monkshood	Deceit, Beware; A Deadly Foe is Near
Moonflower	Dreaming of love
Morning glory	Love in vain, affection
Moss	Maternal Love; Charity
Moss Roses / Portulaca	Confessions of Love
mugwort	pleasant journeys, happiness
Mullein	Good-nature
Mustard seed	We have faith in our future, indifference
Myrtle	Love; Hebrew Emblem of Marriage
Narcissus	Unrequited love, selfishness, Egotism; Formality; Stay as Sweet as You Are
Nasturtium	Patriotism, Conquest; Victory in Battle
Nettle	cruelty, slander
Nuts	Stupidity
Oak leaf	Strength, bravery
Oats	Music
Oleander	Caution, beware
Olive	Peace
Orange Blossom	fertility, Innocence; Eternal Love; Marriage and Fruitfulness, your purity equals your loveliness
Orange Mock	Deceit, counterfeit
Orchid	Refined beauty, delicate beauty, Love; Beauty; Refinement; Beautiful Lady; Chinese Symbol for Many Children

FLOWER	MEANING
Orchid, Cattleya	Mature Charm
Oregano	joy and happiness
Palm leaves	Victory and Success
Pansy	Happy Thoughts, loving thoughts, Thoughts (according to Ophelia of Hamlet), hearts' ease
parsley	merriment, celebration
Passion flower	passion, religious superstition
Patchouli	passion
Peach blossom	Long-life, generosity, and bridal hope
Pear blossom	Lasting friendship
pennyroyal	flee away
peony	Shame, bashfulness, healing, Prosperity, honor (in China), Masculinity, bravery (in Japan), Shame; Gay Life; Happy Marriage
peppermint	warmth of feeling
Petunia	Resentment; Anger; Your Presence Soothes me
Phlox	Harmony, our hearts are united, unanimity
Pine	Hope; Pity
Pitch pine blossom	Philosophy
Plum blossom	Beauty and longevity
Plumeria	Perfection, springtime, new beginnings
poppy, general	Eternal sleep, oblivion, imagination, consolation
poppy, red	Pleasure, consolation
poppy, scarlet	fantastic, extravagance
poppy, white	Consolation, dreams, modern, peace, sleep, my bane, my antidote
poppy, yellow	Wealth, success
Primrose	Eternal love, I Can't Live Without You, early youth
Primrose, Evening	Inconstancy (unstable/fickle)
Primrose, Red	unpatronized merit
Protea	Courage
Purple Lilac	First emotions of love
Quaking grass	Agitation
Queen Anne's Lace	delicate femininity
Rainflower	I love you back, I must atone for my sins, I will never forget you
Ranunculus	radiant
Red chrysanthemums and heliotrope	I love you
Red rose	Our desire is for each other
Red tulips	perfect love
Rhododendron	beware
ROSE LEAF	You May Hope
rose, black	Death, hatred, farewell, rejuvenation or rebirth
rose, blue	idea
rose, blue	Mystery, attaining the impossible, love at first sight
Rose, bridal	happy love
rose, burgundy	Unconscious beauty
Rose, Christmas	Tranquilize My Anxiety; Anxiety
rose, coral	Desire, Enthusiasm, Happiness
rose, coral or orange	Desire, passion, Congratulations! ; a lover to show your desire and affection, Enthusiasm, Pride, fascination

FLOWER	MEANING
Rose, Damask	Persian Ambassador of Love
rose, dark pink	Gratitude, thankfulness
rose, dark red / crimson	Mourning
rose, Eglantine	A wound to heal
Rose, general	Love; beauty, success
rose, lavender (violet)	Love at first sight, enchantment
rose, light pink	Desire, passion, joy of life, youth, energy, grace, joy
rose, peach	Appreciation, Sincerity, Gratitude, Modesty
rose, pink	Grace, Happiness, Elegance, Romance, Admiration, Sweetness, Thank You, admiration/appreciation
rose, red	True love, Love, Respect, Courage, Passion, Well Done, Congratulations, passionate love
rose, red and white together	United, unity
rose, red and yellow together	Joy, happiness and excitement
Rose, Single Full Bloom	I Love You; I Still Love You
rose, thornless	Love at first sight
rose, white	humility, Purity, Secrecy, Innocence, Reverence, Worthiness, I am worthy of you
rose, white dried	sorrow
rose, yellow	undying love, extreme betrayal, Friendship, Caring, Welcome or Welcome Back, Joy
Rose, Tea	I'll Remember; Always
Rosebud	Beauty and Youth; A Heart Innocent of Love
Rosebud, Red	Pure and Lovely
Rosebud, White	Girlhood
Roses, Musk Cluster	Charming
Roses, Bouquet of Full Blooms	Gratitude
Roses, Garland or Crown of	Reward of Merit; Crown Symbol of Superior Merit
Rosemary	We will always remember this day, remembrance
Rue	Regret, sorrow, repentance, grief, distain
sage	long life, wisdom, good health, esteem, domestic virtue
salad burnet	cheerful disposition, merry heart
santolina	full of virtue
savory	interest
Sensitive plant	Sensitivity
Smilax	Loveliness, presumption
Snapdragon	presumptuous, Deception; Gracious Lady
Snowdrop	Consolation or hope
sorrel	affection
sorrel, wood	joy, maternal tenderness
southern wood	constancy
spearmint	female fidelity
Spider Flower	Elope with Me
St John's Wort	Animosity, superstition
Star of Bethlehem	Atonement, reconciliation, hope
Statice	success, serenity, lasting beauty, sympathy, success, admiration of accomplishments
Stephanotis	good luck, Happiness in Marriage; Desire to Travel

FLOWER	MEANING
Stock	Bonds of Affection; Promptness; You'll Always Be Beautiful to Me, lasting beauty
Straw	United
Sunflower	Pure and lofty thoughts, adoration, happy, loyalty, good luck, joy, good fortune
Sweet Pea	Delicate pleasures, Good-bye; Departure; Blissful Pleasure; Thank You for a Lovely Time
Sweet Woodruff	Be cheerful and rejoice in life, humble spirit
Sweetbrier	Simplicity
Sweetpea	Gratitude, shyness
Tansy	Immortality, I declare war against you, hostility
tarragon	lasting involvement
Thistle	Nobility
Thorn-apple	Disguise
Thyme	activity
Tuberose	dangerous pleasure
Tulip	Fame, Perfect Lover; Fame; Flower Emblem of Holland
tulip, pink	caring
tulip, purple	Forever love, royalty
tulip, red	Undying love, declaration of love, Believe Me; Declaration of Love,
Tulip, Variegated	Beautiful Eyes
tulip, white	One-sided love, forgiveness
tulip, yellow	Hopeless love, hopelessly in love, There's Sunshine in Your Smile
Tulip-tree	Fame
valerian	an accommodating disposition
violet	modesty, devotion, faithfulness
violet, blue	Faithfulness, Watchfulness; Faithfulness; I'll Always Be True
violet, purple	Daydreaming
violet, white	Modesty, devotion, faithfulness, Let's Take a Chance on Happiness
violet, yellow	rural happiness
Viscaria (Lychnis viscaria)	Invitation to dance, Will You Dance with Me?
Wheat	Wealth and prosperity
Willow (creeping)	Love forsaken
Winged seeds (any kind)	Messengers
Wisteria	Welcoming, steadfast
Witch-hazel	A magic spell
WITHERED FLOWERS	Rejected Love
Wormwood	Absence, bitter sorrow
Yarrow	Our love will be everlasting, health or good health, cure for heartache, everlasting love, strength
yew	sorrow
Zinnia	thoughts of friends or absent friends
Zinnia, Magenta	Lasting Affection
Zinnia, Mixed	Thinking (or in Memory) of an Absent Friend
Zinnia, Scarlet	Constancy
Zinnia, White	Goodness
Zinnia, Yellow	Daily Remembrance

FLOWER	MEANING
Acacia	Chaste Love
Acanthus	Art
Aconite	Misanthropy (distrust of mankind)
Acorn	Nordic Symbol of Life and immortality
Agrimony	Thankfulness
Almond	Promise
aloe	healing, shelter from harm, grief
Alstroemeria	aspiring, friendship, prosperity, fortune, mutual support
Amaranth	Everlasting love
Amaranth (Globe)	Immortal love
Amaryllis	Pride, dramatic, Pastoral Poetry
Ambrosia	Love is reciprocated
Anemone	Forsaken, sickness (negative), anticipation, unfading love, fragile
angelica	inspiration
Angrec	Royalty
Apple blossom	We choose each other, preference, promise
Arborvitae	Everlasting friendship
Arbutus	You are the only one I love
Arum	Ardor
Asparagus foliage	Fascination
Asphodel	My regrets follow you to the grave
Aster	Symbol of love, daintiness, talisman of love, trusting, contentment
Astragalas / rocket	rivalry
Azalea	Take care, temperance, fragile, gratitude, passion, abundance, Take Care of Yourself for Me; Temperance; Fragile Passion; Chinese Symbol of
Baby's breath	Innocence, purity of heart, festivity,
Bachelor button	Single blessedness, celibacy, anticipation
Balm	Social intercourse or sympathy
Balsam	Ardent love
Balsamine	Impatience
Bamboo	longevity, strength, and grace
basil	love, good wishes, hate or hatred
bay laurel	achievement and fame, Ambition, success, renown
Bay wreath	Glory
beebalm	virtue, compassion
Begonia	Beware, a fanciful nature, deep thoughts
Bellflower	Disappointment, loss
Bells of Ireland	Luck, Good luck
Bird of paradise flower	Liberty, magnificence, good perspective, faithfulness (given by a man to a woman)
Bird's-foot trefoil	Revenge
Bittersweet	Truth
Black-Eyed Susan	encouragement
Bluebell	Humility
Borage	We have courage for the road ahead, bravery, courage
Box	Constancy
Broom	Humility
Bulrush	Docility
Bumblebee Orchid	Industry
Buttercup	Riches

FLOWER	MEANING
Butterfly Weed	Let me go
Cabbage	Profit
Cactus	Endurance
calendula	sadness, hopelessness, joy
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Pitch pine blossom	Philosophy
Plum blossom	Beauty and longevity
Plumeria	Perfection, springtime, new beginnings
poppy, general	Eternal sleep, oblivion, imagination, consolation
poppy, red	Pleasure, consolation
poppy, scarlet	fantastic, extravagance
poppy, white	Consolation, dreams, modern, peace, sleep, my bane, my antidote
poppy, yellow	Wealth, success
Primrose	Eternal love, I Can't Live Without You, early youth
Primrose, Evening	Inconstancy (unstable/fickle)
Primrose, Red	unpatronized merit
Protea	Courage
Purple Lilac	First emotions of love
Quaking grass	Agitation
Queen Anne's Lace	delicate femininity
Rainflower	I love you back, I must atone for my sins, I will never forget you
Ranunculus	radiant
Red chrysanthemums and heliotrope	I love you
Red rose	Our desire is for each other
Red tulips	perfect love
Rhododendron	beware
ROSE LEAF	You May Hope
rose, black	Death, hatred, farewell, rejuvenation or rebirth
rose, blue	idea
rose, blue	Mystery, attaining the impossible, love at first sight
Rose, bridal	happy love
rose, burgundy	Unconscious beauty
Rose, Christmas	Tranquilize My Anxiety; Anxiety
rose, coral	Desire, Enthusiasm, Happiness
rose, coral or orange	Desire, passion, Congratulations! ; a lover to show your desire and affection, Enthusiasm, Pride, fascination

FLOWER	MEANING
Rose, Damask	Persian Ambassador of Love
rose, dark pink	Gratitude, thankfulness
rose, dark red / crimson	Mourning
rose, Eglantine	A wound to heal
Rose, general	Love; beauty, success
rose, lavender (violet)	Love at first sight, enchantment
rose, light pink	Desire, passion, joy of life, youth, energy, grace, joy
rose, peach	Appreciation, Sincerity, Gratitude, Modesty
rose, pink	Grace, Happiness, Elegance, Romance, Admiration, Sweetness, Thank You, admiration/appreciation
rose, red	True love, Love, Respect, Courage, Passion, Well Done, Congratulations, passionate love
rose, red and white together	United, unity
rose, red and yellow together	Joy, happiness and excitement
Rose, Single Full Bloom	I Love You; I Still Love You
rose, thornless	Love at first sight
rose, white	humility, Purity, Secrecy, Innocence, Reverence, Worthiness, I am worthy of you
rose, white dried	sorrow
rose, yellow	undying love, extreme betrayal, Friendship, Caring, Welcome or Welcome Back, Joy
Rose, Tea	I'll Remember; Always
Rosebud	Beauty and Youth; A Heart Innocent of Love
Rosebud, Red	Pure and Lovely
Rosebud, White	Girlhood
Roses, Musk Cluster	Charming
Roses, Bouquet of Full Blooms	Gratitude
Roses, Garland or Crown of	Reward of Merit; Crown Symbol of Superior Merit
Rosemary	We will always remember this day, remembrance
Rue	Regret, sorrow, repentance, grief, distain
sage	long life, wisdom, good health, esteem, domestic virtue
salad burnet	cheerful disposition, merry heart
santolina	full of virtue
savory	interest
Sensitive plant	Sensitivity
Smilax	Loveliness, presumption
Snapdragon	presumptuous, Deception; Gracious Lady
Snowdrop	Consolation or hope
sorrel	affection
sorrel, wood	joy, maternal tenderness
southern wood	constancy
spearmint	female fidelity
Spider Flower	Elope with Me
St John's Wort	Animosity, superstition
Star of Bethlehem	Atonement, reconciliation, hope
Statice	success, serenity, lasting beauty, sympathy, success, admiration of accomplishments
Stephanotis	good luck, Happiness in Marriage; Desire to Travel

FLOWER	MEANING
Stock	Bonds of Affection; Promptness; You'll Always Be Beautiful to Me, lasting beauty
Straw	United
Sunflower	Pure and lofty thoughts, adoration, happy, loyalty, good luck, joy, good fortune
Sweet Pea	Delicate pleasures, Good-bye; Departure; Blissful Pleasure; Thank You for a Lovely Time
Sweet Woodruff	Be cheerful and rejoice in life, humble spirit
Sweetbrier	Simplicity
Sweetpea	Gratitude, shyness
Tansy	Immortality, I declare war against you, hostility
tarragon	lasting involvement
Thistle	Nobility
Thorn-apple	Disguise
Thyme	activity
Tuberose	dangerous pleasure
Tulip	Fame, Perfect Lover; Fame; Flower Emblem of Holland
tulip, pink	caring
tulip, purple	Forever love, royalty
tulip, red	Undying love, declaration of love, Believe Me; Declaration of Love,
Tulip, Variegated	Beautiful Eyes
tulip, white	One-sided love, forgiveness
tulip, yellow	Hopeless love, hopelessly in love, There's Sunshine in Your Smile
Tulip-tree	Fame
valerian	an accommodating disposition
violet	modesty, devotion, faithfulness
violet, blue	Faithfulness, Watchfulness; Faithfulness; I'll Always Be True
violet, purple	Daydreaming
violet, white	Modesty, devotion, faithfulness, Let's Take a Chance on Happiness
violet, yellow	rural happiness
Viscaria (Lychnis viscaria)	Invitation to dance, Will You Dance with Me?
Wheat	Wealth and prosperity
Willow (creeping)	Love forsaken
Winged seeds (any kind)	Messengers
Wisteria	Welcoming, steadfast
Witch-hazel	A magic spell
WITHERED FLOWERS	Rejected Love
Wormwood	Absence, bitter sorrow
Yarrow	Our love will be everlasting, health or good health, cure for heartache, everlasting love, strength
yew	sorrow
Zinnia	thoughts of friends or absent friends
Zinnia, Magenta	Lasting Affection
Zinnia, Mixed	Thinking (or in Memory) of an Absent Friend
Zinnia, Scarlet	Constancy
Zinnia, White	Goodness
Zinnia, Yellow	Daily Remembrance

FLOWER	MEANING
Acacia	Chaste Love
Acanthus	Art
Aconite	Misanthropy (distrust of mankind)
Acorn	Nordic Symbol of Life and immortality
Agrimony	Thankfulness
Almond	Promise
aloe	healing, shelter from harm, grief
Alstroemeria	aspiring, friendship, prosperity, fortune, mutual support
Amaranth	Everlasting love
Amaranth (Globe)	Immortal love
Amaryllis	Pride, dramatic, Pastoral Poetry
Ambrosia	Love is reciprocated
Anemone	Forsaken, sickness (negative), anticipation, unfading love, fragile
angelica	inspiration
Angrec	Royalty
Apple blossom	We choose each other, preference, promise
Arborvitae	Everlasting friendship
Arbutus	You are the only one I love
Arum	Ardor
Asparagus foliage	Fascination
Asphodel	My regrets follow you to the grave
Aster	Symbol of love, daintiness, talisman of love, trusting, contentment
Astragalas / rocket	rivalry
Azalea	Take care, temperance, fragile, gratitude, passion, abundance, Take Care of Yourself for Me; Temperance; Fragile Passion; Chinese Symbol of
Baby's breath	Innocence, purity of heart, festivity,
Bachelor button	Single blessedness, celibacy, anticipation
Balm	Social intercourse or sympathy
Balsam	Ardent love
Balsamine	Impatience
Bamboo	longevity, strength, and grace
basil	love, good wishes, hate or hatred
bay laurel	achievement and fame, Ambition, success, renown
Bay wreath	Glory
beebalm	virtue, compassion
Begonia	Beware, a fanciful nature, deep thoughts
Bellflower	Disappointment, loss
Bells of Ireland	Luck, Good luck
Bird of paradise flower	Liberty, magnificence, good perspective, faithfulness (given by a man to a woman)
Bird's-foot trefoil	Revenge
Bittersweet	Truth
Black-Eyed Susan	encouragement
Bluebell	Humility
Borage	We have courage for the road ahead, bravery, courage
Box	Constancy
Broom	Humility
Bulrush	Docility
Bumblebee Orchid	Industry
Buttercup	Riches

FLOWER	MEANING
Butterfly Weed	Let me go
Cabbage	Profit
Cactus	Endurance
calendula	sadness, hopelessness, joy
Camellia	graciousness, Admiration; Perfection; Good Luck, Gift to a Man
Camellia japonica	Unpretending excellence
Camellia, White	You're Adorable
Camellia, Pink	Longing for You
Camellia, Red	You're a Flame in My Heart
Campanula	Gratitude
Candy tuft	Indifference
Canterbury Bells	Gratitude
carnation, general	Fascination; distinction; Divine Love
carnation, green	secret symbol of the followers of Oscar Wilde
carnation, mauve	Dreams of fantasy
carnation, pink	You
Carnation, Purple	Capriciousness
carnation, purple	Capriciousness, whimsical, changeable, unreliability
carnation, red	Deep romantic love, passion, flashy, My Heart Aches for You; Admiration
carnation, solid color	Yes, affirmative
carnation, striped	No; Refusal; Sorry I Can't Be with You: Wish I Could Be with You
carnation, white	Sweet and lovely, innocence, pure love, faithfulness, remembrance, Woman's Good Luck Gift
carnation, yellow	rejection, disdain, disappointment, cheerful, You Have Disappointed Me;
Catnip	Intoxication with love
cattail	Peace; Prosperity
Cedar	I live for thee
celandine	Joys to come
Chamomile	May your wishes come true, wisdom, fortitude
Cherry blossom	A good education, Transience of life, gentleness, kindness (in Japan), Feminine beauty (in China)
chervil	sincerity
chestnut	Do me justice
china aster	Love of variety, fidelity
chives	usefulness, why do you weep?
Chrysanthemum, bronze/orange	excitement, happiness, enthusiasm
Chrysanthemum, General	You're A Wonderful Friend; Cheerfulness and Rest
Chrysanthemum, red	I love, sharing
Chrysanthemum, white	truth
Chrysanthemum, yellow	Precious one, secret admirer, Slighted Love
Cilantro	Your closeness is welcome, lust
Clematis	trickery
Clove	Undying love
Clover, four-leaf	Good luck to us
clover, red	Industry
clover, white	I promise
Columbine	Emblem of deceived lovers, ingratitude, faithlessness
Coreopsis	Always cheerful, love at first sight

FLOWER	MEANING
Cosmos	peaceful
costmary	sweetness
Cowslip	Winning grace
Crocus	Youthful joy, love, abuse not, Lupercalia foresight, cheerfulness
Cyclamen	Resignation and Good-bye
Cypress	Death, mourning, despair, sorrow.
Daffodil (see also Narsissus)	Uncertainty, chivalry, respect or unrequited love, return my affection; new beginnings; You're the Only One; The Sun is Always Shining When I'm with
Dahlia	Elegance and dignity
Daisy	We are full of hope, Innocence; Loyal Love; I'll Never Tell; Purity, I share your feelings, faith, cheer, simplicity; or, dissembling as in Shakespeare's Hamlet
daisy, red	Beauty unknown to possessor
daisy,oxeye	Patience
daisy, pompon	Optimism affirmations, cheer, success, joy, enthusiasm
Dandelion	Coquetry, Faithfulness; Happiness
Dead leaves	melancholy, sadness
Delphinium	Levity, fun, big-hearted, ardent attachment, joy, boldness
dianthus (pinks):	bonds of affection
dill	good cheer, survival in the face of odds, soothing thoughts, to lull
elder or elderflower	misfortune, zealousness, sympathy, compassion
fennel	grief, power, and endurance, strength or, as in Shakespeare's Hamlet, flattery and deceit
Fern, Maidenhair	Secret Bond of Love
fern:	sincerity, Magic; Fascination; Confidence and Shelter
Feverfew	Fire, warmth, protection, You light up my life
Fir (see also pine)	Time
Flax	Domestic Symbol
Flowering Almond	Hope
Forget-me-not	True love, remember me forever, Memories
Forsythia	Anticipation
Foxglove	insincerity
Freesia	spirited
Fungus	Resilience, loneliness, solitude, disgust
Gardenia	secret love, You're Lovely:
Garlic	Courage; Strength
geranium, lemon	unexpected meeting
geranium, oak-leaved	true friendship
geranium, rose	preference
geranium, scented	happiness
geranium, unscented	folly, Gentility, determination, comfort, Stupidity
Ginger	proud
Gladiolus	Strength of character, honor, conviction, Give Me a Break . . . I'm Really Sincere; Flower of the Gladiators
Gloxinia	Love at First Sight
goat's rue	reason
goldenrod:	encouragement, precaution
Gorse	Love in all seasons
Grass	Submission

FLOWER	MEANING
Green willow	false love
heather, purple	Solitude, beauty, admiration
heather, white	Protection, Wishes will Come True
Heliotrope	Devotion, faithfulness
Hemlock	You will be my death
Hibiscus	Rare and delicate beauty
Holly	domestic happiness, defense
Hollyhock	Ambition
Honeysuckle	Devoted affection, Bonds of love, Generous affection
Hops	Injustice
horehound:	Health
Houseleek	Domestic economy
Hyacinth	Sincerity, Games and Sports; Rashness; Flower Dedicated to Apollo
Hyacinth, Blue	Constancy
Hyacinth, Purple	I Am Sorry; Please Forgive Me: Sorrow
Hyacinth, Yellow	Jealousy
Hyacinth, Red or Pink	Play
Hyacinth, White	Loveliness; I'll Pray for You
Hydrangea	Heartlessness (negative), heartfelt gratitude for being understood, perseverance, Thank You for Understanding; Frigidity; a boaster
Hyssop	Cleanliness
Iris	Good news, inspiration, Fleur-de-Lis, Emblem of France: Your Friendship Means So Much to Me; Faith; Hope; Wisdom and Valor; My Compliments
Ivy	Dependence, endurance, faithfulness, we will be faithful, clinging to each other, Wedded Love; Fidelity; Friendship; Affection
Ivy, sprig with tendrils	Anxious to Please; Affection
Jasmine	Unconditional and eternal love (in the Philippines), grace and elegance, love
Jonquil	Return my affection, Love Me; Affection Returned; Desire; Sympathy; Desire for Affection Returned, I desire a return of affection
lady's mantle:	comfort
lamb's-ears (Stachys byzantina)	surprise
lantana	rigor
Larkspur	beautiful spirit, fickleness, lightness, levity
Laurestine	A token
Lavender	Devotion; loyalty, We are devoted to each other, distrust, undying love
Leaves, dead	melancholy
Lemon balm	We will comfort each other, whatever comes; sympathy, regeneration
Lemon blossom	Discretion, fidelity in love
Lettuce	You have a cold heart
Lilac	first love
lilac , white	Youthful innocence, memories
lilac, purple	First emotion of love
Lily	purity, chastity, and innocence
Lily of the valley	Sweetness, returning happiness, Trust, Tears of the Virgin Mary; Return to Happiness; Humility; You've Made My Life Complete
Lily, Tiger	Wealth; Pride
Lily, Calla	regal, Beauty
Lily, Casablanca	celebration

FLOWER	MEANING
Lily, Day	enthusiasm, Coquetry; Chinese Emblem for Mothers
Lily, Eucharist	Maiden Charms
lily, orange	Desire, passion, hatred (negative)
lily, scarlet	High-souled aspirations
Lily, Stargazer	ambition
Lily, White	Virginity; Purity; Majesty; It's Heavenly to Be with You
Lily, Yellow	I'm Walking on Air; False and Gay
Lime blossom	Fornication
Lisianthus	calming
Lobelia	Malevolence
Lotus	Purity, chastity and eloquence; rebirth
Lovage	Hidden virtues, cleanliness
Love lies bleeding	Hopelessness
Lumaria	sincerity and forgetfulness
Magnolia	Love of nature, dignity, nobility
Mallow	Consumed by love
Marigold	Pain and grief, Desire for riches, Grief, Joy, Remembrance, Cruelty, Jealousy
Marigold, French	Jealousy
Marjoram	Joy and happiness, What a joyful day
Mayflower	Welcome
Meadowsweet	goodness
Mignonette	Worth
Mint	Warmth of feeling, refreshment, suspicion, virtue, wisdom
mistletoe	used to signify a meeting place where no violence could take place; Overcoming difficulties, Kiss me; Affection; To Surmount Difficulties; Sacred Plant of India; Magic Plant of the Druids
Monkshood	Deceit, Beware; A Deadly Foe is Near
Moonflower	Dreaming of love
Morning glory	Love in vain, affection
Moss	Maternal Love; Charity
Moss Roses / Portulaca	Confessions of Love
mugwort	pleasant journeys, happiness
Mullein	Good-nature
Mustard seed	We have faith in our future, indifference
Myrtle	Love; Hebrew Emblem of Marriage
Narcissus	Unrequited love, selfishness, Egotism; Formality; Stay as Sweet as You Are
Nasturtium	Patriotism, Conquest; Victory in Battle
Nettle	cruelty, slander
Nuts	Stupidity
Oak leaf	Strength, bravery
Oats	Music
Oleander	Caution, beware
Olive	Peace
Orange Blossom	fertility, Innocence; Eternal Love; Marriage and Fruitfulness, your purity equals your loveliness
Orange Mock	Deceit, counterfeit
Orchid	Refined beauty, delicate beauty, Love; Beauty; Refinement; Beautiful Lady; Chinese Symbol for Many Children

FLOWER	MEANING
Orchid, Cattleya	Mature Charm
Oregano	joy and happiness
Palm leaves	Victory and Success
Pansy	Happy Thoughts, loving thoughts, Thoughts (according to Ophelia of Hamlet), hearts' ease
parsley	merriment, celebration
Passion flower	passion, religious superstition
Patchouli	passion
Peach blossom	Long-life, generosity, and bridal hope
Pear blossom	Lasting friendship
pennyroyal	flee away
peony	Shame, bashfulness, healing, Prosperity, honor (in China), Masculinity, bravery (in Japan), Shame; Gay Life; Happy Marriage
peppermint	warmth of feeling
Petunia	Resentment; Anger; Your Presence Soothes me
Phlox	Harmony, our hearts are united, unanimity
Pine	Hope; Pity
Pitch pine blossom	Philosophy
Plum blossom	Beauty and longevity
Plumeria	Perfection, springtime, new beginnings
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poppy, red	Pleasure, consolation
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